

Full Contents

Section 1: Overview Essentials

1.1 Introduction	3
Learning InRoads	3
Basic Rules	3
How to Use This Guide	4
Section Breakdown	5
<i>Section 1: Overview Essentials</i>	5
<i>Section 2: Production Essentials</i>	5
<i>Appendices and Glossary</i>	5
<i>Index</i>	5
What's in a Chapter?	5
Font Conventions	6
<i>Italic</i>	6
<i>Bold</i>	7
<i>Bold and Italic</i>	7
<i>Small Caps</i>	7
<i>Underlined Small Caps</i>	7
How to Use the CD	7
Files on CD-ROM	7
<i>Training Folders</i>	8
<i>Training Files</i>	8
<i>Chapter Files</i>	10
Other CD Content	10
Software Information	11
AutoCAD versus MicroStation	11
Version Compatibility	11
Software File Paths	11
1.2 Orientation to InRoads	13
Chapter Prerequisites	14
The Bigger Picture	14
InRoads versus CAD	15
<i>The CAD Platform</i>	15
<i>File Types</i>	15
<i>InRoads and CAD</i>	16
The InRoads Interface	17
The Menu Bar	17
The Workspace Bar	18
The Feedback Pane	18
Status Bar	19
Toolbars	19
The Surface Model	21
Surface Origins	21
Intelligent Models	22
Surface Display	24

Geometry	25
COGO Points	25
Horizontal Alignments	25
Vertical Alignments	27
Superelevation	27
Event Points	28
Profiles	29
Annotation	30
Typical Sections	30
Backbone	31
Cut and Fill Conditions	31
Layers	32
Surface Intelligence	32
Superelevation	32
Roadway Models	32
Express Modeler	33
Roadway Modeler	34
Defining the Roadway	34
Running the Modeler	35
Cross Sections	35
Custom Cross Sections	37
Cross Section Viewer	37
Annotation	38
Cross Section Editing	38
Volumes	38
Triangle Volume	39
Grid Volume	39
End-Area Volume	39
Reporting	40
General and Geometry Reports	40
XML Reporting	42
Preferences	43
Tools> Options	44
The Managers	44
Symbology Manager	44
Feature Style Manager	46
Geometry Style Manager	47
Preference Manager	48
The Locks	49
Write Lock	49
Pen and Pencil	50
Locate Lock	50
Snap Lock	51
Station Lock	52
Report Lock	52
Feature Filter	53
InRoads Support	53
InRoads Help File	54
Training	55
Bentley	55
Consultants	55
Chapter Challenge	55
Quiz Questions	56

Chapter As-BUILTs	57
Summary	57
<i>General</i>	57
<i>InRoads Interface</i>	57
<i>Surfaces</i>	57
<i>Geometry</i>	58
<i>Profiles</i>	58
<i>Typical Sections</i>	58
<i>Roadway Modeling</i>	59
<i>Cross Sections</i>	59
<i>Volumes</i>	59
<i>Reports</i>	59
<i>Managers</i>	59
<i>Locks</i>	60
1.3 Sample Project Defined	61
Preliminary Design Statement	61
Project Design Criteria	61
Scope of Work Details	62
<i>Typical Sections</i>	63
<i>Concept Sketches</i>	64
<i>Design Criteria</i>	66
<i>Project Vicinity Map</i>	68
1.4 Getting Going Now!	69
Chapter Prerequisites	70
Files Needed	70
Hands On—Get Going Now!	71
Loading the Training Files	75
<i>Preparing and Opening InRoads</i>	75
<i>Project Defaults</i>	76
<i>Creating a New Project Default Configuration</i>	77
<i>Opening the Data</i>	78
Lock Settings	80
Surface Review and Display	80
<i>Perimeter</i>	80
<i>Contours</i>	82
<i>Triangles</i>	84
<i>Update 3-D/Plan Surface Display</i>	84
<i>Surface Properties</i>	86
<i>Feature Properties</i>	87
<i>View Features</i>	89
Horizontal Geometry Review and Display	91
<i>The Geometry Project</i>	91
<i>Workspace Bar Shortcuts</i>	95
<i>View Stationing</i>	96
<i>Alignment Stationing</i>	97
<i>Horizontal Annotation</i>	98
Profiling	100
<i>Create Profile</i>	101
Vertical Geometry Viewing	105
<i>View Vertical</i>	105
<i>View Vertical Annotation</i>	105
Typical Sections	107
<i>Templates</i>	108

Roadway Modeling	109
<i>Express Modeler</i>	110
Creating Cross Sections	117
<i>Create Cross Sections</i>	118
<i>Cross Section Viewer</i>	120
Express Modeler and Cross Section Repetition	122
<i>Express Modeler Revisited</i>	122
<i>Cross Sections Revisited</i>	122
End-Area Volumes	123
<i>End-Area Volumes</i>	124
<i>End-Area Volumes Revisited</i>	127
<i>End-Area Volume Reporting</i>	128
Chapter Challenge	129
Additional Exercises	129
Quiz Questions	129
Chapter As-Built	130
Quick Review	130
Summary	131
<i>Starting Up</i>	131
<i>General</i>	132
<i>Locks</i>	133
<i>Surfaces</i>	133
<i>Geometry</i>	134
<i>Profiling</i>	135
<i>Typical Sections</i>	136
<i>Roadway Modeling</i>	137
<i>Cross Sections</i>	138
<i>End-Area Volumes</i>	139

Section 2: Production Essentials

2.1 Starting Up	143
Chapter Prerequisites	143
Knowledge Prerequisites	143
Data Prerequisites	143
Files Needed	143
Hands On—Starting Up	144
Selecting a CAD Platform	144
Starting InRoads	145
<i>InRoads Versus CAD</i>	146
The InRoads Interface	148
<i>The Menu Bar</i>	148
<i>The Workspace Bar</i>	149
<i>Workspace Bar Shortcuts</i>	152
<i>Active Data</i>	153
<i>Repositioning</i>	153
<i>The Feedback Pane</i>	154
Toolbars	156
<i>Standard Issue Toolbars</i>	156
<i>Modifying a Toolbar</i>	158
<i>Restoring Toolbar Defaults</i>	159
<i>Building a Custom Toolbar</i>	159
<i>Exporting and Importing Toolbars</i>	161

Project Defaults	161
<i>Creating a New Configuration</i>	163
Application Add-ins	164
Saving InRoads Data	165
Bentley Embedded Help	166
Exiting InRoads	167
Chapter Challenge	168
Additional Exercises	168
Quiz Questions	169
Chapter As-Built	170
Quick Review	170
Summary	171
<i>Before Starting InRoads</i>	171
<i>Starting InRoads</i>	171
<i>InRoads Versus CAD</i>	171
<i>The InRoads Interface</i>	171
<i>The Main Menu Bar</i>	172
<i>The Workspace Bar</i>	172
<i>The Feedback Pane</i>	173
<i>Standard Issue Toolbars</i>	173
<i>Customizing Toolbars</i>	174
<i>Project Defaults</i>	174
<i>Application Add-ins</i>	175
<i>Saving InRoads Data</i>	175
<i>Bentley Embedded Help</i>	175
<i>Exiting InRoads</i>	176
2.2 Settings, Styles and Symbology	177
Chapter Prerequisites	177
Knowledge Prerequisites	177
Data Prerequisites	177
Files Needed	178
The Managers	178
<i>Managers Overview</i>	179
Using the Symbology Manager	180
<i>Using Named Symbology—Part 1</i>	182
<i>Using Named Symbology—Part 2</i>	185
<i>Using Named Symbology—Part 3</i>	186
Introduction to Intelligent DTMs	188
Feature Style Manager	188
<i>Feature Style—Display</i>	191
Geometry Style Manager	192
<i>Creating a New Geometry Style</i>	194
Preferences	196
<i>Preference Creation and Recall Workflow</i>	198
<i>Preference Manager</i>	199
<i>Changing the Default Preference</i>	201
<i>Preferences Expanded</i>	202
Chapter Challenge	207
Additional Exercises	207
Quiz Questions	208
Chapter As-Built	209
Quick Review	209

Summary	209
<i>The Managers</i>	210
<i>Manager Introduction</i>	210
<i>Symbology Manager</i>	211
<i>Using a Named Symbology</i>	212
<i>Introduction to Intelligent DTMs</i>	212
<i>Feature Style Manager</i>	212
<i>Geometry Style Manager</i>	213
<i>Creating a New Geometry Style</i>	214
<i>Preferences</i>	214
<i>Preference Creation and Recall Workflow</i>	215
<i>Preference Manager</i>	215
<i>Changing the Default Preference</i>	216
<i>Preferences Expanded</i>	216
2.3 Surface Essentials	217
Chapter Prerequisites	217
Knowledge Prerequisites	217
Data Prerequisites	217
Files Needed	217
Hands On—Surface Essentials	218
Getting Started with Surfaces	218
<i>Starting Checks</i>	218
What is a DTM anyway?	219
DTM Basics	220
<i>Surface—New</i>	220
<i>The Basic DTM Point Types</i>	222
<i>Surface Properties</i>	223
The Existing Surface	225
<i>Feature Properties</i>	226
<i>The Three Feature Characteristics</i>	227
Introduction to the Locks	228
<i>The Write Lock</i>	228
<i>The Pencil Setting</i>	230
<i>The Pen Setting</i>	231
Surface Viewing	233
<i>Perimeter</i>	233
<i>Contours</i>	233
<i>Triangles</i>	234
<i>Update 3-D/Plan Surface Display</i>	234
<i>View Features</i>	235
Sources of 3-D Surface Information	236
<i>Surface Import from ASCII</i>	237
<i>Processing Imported Surface Data</i>	245
<i>Viewing Imported Surface Data</i>	245
<i>Surface Import from Graphics, Utilities</i>	247
<i>Drape Surface, Utilities</i>	251
<i>Surface Import From Graphics, Contours</i>	255
Triangulation	259
<i>Triangulate Surface</i>	261
DTM Composition—Triangles Versus Features	265
<i>Feature-Based Commands</i>	265
<i>Triangle-Based Commands</i>	266
Saving Surfaces	266

Chapter Challenge	269
Additional Exercises	269
Quiz Questions	270
Chapter As-BUILTs	271
Quick Review	271
Summary	271
<i>Starting Checks</i>	271
<i>DTM Basics</i>	272
<i>Surface—New</i>	272
<i>The Basic DTM Point Types</i>	273
<i>Surface Properties</i>	273
<i>Feature Properties</i>	273
<i>The Three Feature Characteristics</i>	274
<i>Locks</i>	274
<i>Surface Viewing</i>	276
<i>3-D Surface Information</i>	276
<i>Import ASCII Surface Data</i>	277
<i>Surface Import from Graphics</i>	278
<i>Drape Surface</i>	279
<i>Surface Import From Graphics, Contours</i>	280
<i>Triangulation</i>	280
<i>DTM Composition—Triangles Versus Features</i>	282
<i>Saving Surfaces</i>	283
2.4 Horizontal Geometry	285
Chapter Prerequisites	285
Knowledge Prerequisites	285
Data Prerequisites	286
Files Needed	286
Hands On—Geometry	286
The Geometry Project File	287
<i>Creating New Geometry</i>	287
<i>Opening Existing Geometry</i>	289
Existing Geometry—Examination	291
<i>Workspace Bar Assessment</i>	292
<i>Feedback Pane Assessment</i>	293
<i>Viewing Assessment—Preparation</i>	295
<i>View Horizontal Alignment</i>	296
<i>Point Symbolology</i>	296
<i>Review Horizontal Alignment</i>	300
<i>View Stationing</i>	302
<i>Viewing Assessment - Continued</i>	304
<i>Review Geometry Points</i>	305
<i>Horizontal Annotation—Cogo Points</i>	307
Horizontal Layout Discussion	313
<i>Layout Methods</i>	314
<i>Project Orientation</i>	315
Main Road Layout	315
Layout Option 1	316
<i>Creating Geometry</i>	316
<i>Saving Geometry</i>	317
<i>Horizontal Curve Set—Add PI</i>	318
<i>PI—Precision Key-in</i>	319
<i>Review/Save Horizontal</i>	320

<i>Horizontal Curve Set—Define Curve</i>	320
Layout Option 2	324
<i>Create/Edit Alignment by Cogo Points</i>	324
<i>Horizontal Alignment Annotation</i>	326
<i>Copy Geometry</i>	327
<i>Viewing Geometry</i>	329
<i>Delete Horizontal PI</i>	330
<i>Delete Horizontal Element</i>	331
<i>Alignment Discontinuity Check</i>	335
<i>Add Horizontal Free Curve</i>	336
<i>Defining the Beginning Station</i>	339
<i>View Stationing</i>	340
Layout Option 3	340
<i>Add Fixed Line</i>	341
<i>Add Horizontal Free Curve</i>	344
<i>Defining the Beginning Station</i>	345
<i>View Stationing</i>	345
<i>Copy Geometry</i>	345
Chapter Challenge	347
Additional Exercises	347
<i>Side Road Centerline Layout—Additional</i>	347
<i>Regression Deviation Check—Additional</i>	347
<i>Side Road Regression Check—Additional</i>	351
Quiz Questions	351
Chapter As-BUILTs	353
Quick Review	353
Summary	353
<i>The Geometry Project File</i>	354
<i>Creating New Geometry</i>	354
<i>Opening Existing Geometry</i>	355
<i>Existing Geometry—Examination</i>	355
<i>View Horizontal Alignment</i>	355
<i>Point Symbolology</i>	355
<i>Review Horizontal Alignment</i>	356
<i>View Stationing</i>	356
<i>Review Geometry Points</i>	357
<i>Horizontal Annotation—Cogo Points</i>	357
<i>Horizontal Layout Discussion</i>	358
<i>Layout Methods</i>	358
<i>Saving Geometry</i>	360
<i>Horizontal Curve Set—Add PI</i>	360
<i>Add PI—Precision Key-in</i>	360
<i>Review/Save Horizontal</i>	360
<i>Horizontal Curve Set—Define Curve</i>	361
<i>Create/Edit Alignment by Cogo Points</i>	361
<i>Horizontal Alignment Annotation</i>	362
<i>Copy Geometry</i>	362
<i>Delete Horizontal PI</i>	362
<i>Delete Horizontal Element</i>	362
<i>Alignment Discontinuity Check</i>	363
<i>Add Horizontal Free Curve</i>	363
<i>Defining the Beginning Station</i>	363
<i>Add Fixed Line</i>	364

2.5 Profiling	365
Chapter Prerequisites	367
Knowledge Prerequisites	367
Data Prerequisites	367
Files Needed	367
Hands On—Profiling	367
Creating Profiles	368
Create Profile—Main tab	369
<i>Profile Sources</i>	370
<i>Surface Symbology</i>	371
Create Profile—Controls Tab	373
<i>Limits</i>	373
<i>Exaggeration</i>	374
<i>Direction</i>	375
<i>Window Clearance</i>	376
<i>Display Planimetrics</i>	376
<i>Show Data Outside</i>	377
Create Profile—Offsets Tab	378
Create Profile—Features Tab	379
<i>Crossing/Projected Features</i>	380
<i>Styles and Display</i>	380
<i>Features—Bandwidth</i>	382
Create Profile—Reports	384
Create Profile—Symbology	385
Updating the Profile	385
Profiles—Other Commands	389
Chapter Challenge	390
Additional Exercises	390
Quiz Questions	390
Chapter As-BUILTs	392
Quick Review	392
Summary	392
<i>Profiles</i>	392
<i>Creating Profiles</i>	393
<i>Create Profile—Main Tab</i>	393
<i>Profile Sources</i>	393
<i>Surface Symbology</i>	394
<i>Create Profile—Controls Tab</i>	394
<i>Create Profile—Offsets Tab</i>	396
<i>Create Profile—Features Tab</i>	396
<i>Create Profile—Reports</i>	397
<i>Create Profile—Symbology</i>	397
<i>Updating the Profile</i>	397
<i>Profiles—Other Commands</i>	398
2.6 Vertical Geometry	401
Chapter Prerequisites	402
Knowledge Prerequisites	402
Data Prerequisites	402
Files Needed	402
Hands On—Vertical Geometry	402
Vertical Layout Discussion	403
<i>Layout Methods</i>	403
<i>Vertical Alignment Layout Prerequisites</i>	405

<i>The Project Orientation</i>	405
Creating New Vertical Geometry	406
Main Road Layout	408
Layout Option 1—Import from DTM	408
<i>Import Vertical from Surface</i>	409
<i>View and Review</i>	411
<i>View Vertical Annotation</i>	412
<i>Matching or Paralleling Existing Grade</i>	414
<i>Delete Vertical PI/Element</i>	414
<i>Saving Vertical Alignments</i>	415
Layout Option 2—Vertical Curve Set	415
<i>VPI—Precision Key-in</i>	415
<i>Vertical Curve Set Tools</i>	416
<i>Preparation</i>	416
<i>VPI Dynamics</i>	417
<i>Vertical Curve Set – Add PI</i>	418
<i>Review Alignment</i>	419
<i>Adding More VPIs</i>	420
<i>Vertical Curve Set—Move PI</i>	421
<i>Vertical Curve Set – Insert PI</i>	423
<i>Vertical Curve Set—Define Curve</i>	424
<i>Move Curve PI</i>	425
<i>Completion Notes</i>	426
Layout Option 3—Vertical Element	426
<i>Update Profile</i>	428
<i>Element Command Overview</i>	428
<i>Vertical Starting Point</i>	429
<i>Add Fixed Vertical Line</i>	431
<i>Add Fixed Vertical Line</i>	433
<i>Add Free Vertical Curve</i>	435
<i>Add Fixed Vertical Curve</i>	435
<i>Vertical Alignment Discontinuity Check</i>	437
<i>Add Floating Vertical Line</i>	438
<i>Add Free Vertical Curve</i>	439
<i>Vertical Discontinuity Check</i>	439
<i>Add Floating Vertical Line</i>	440
<i>Upcoming Vertical Assessment</i>	441
<i>Copy Elements</i>	442
<i>Add Free Vertical Curve</i>	444
<i>Add Fixed Vertical Line</i>	444
<i>Add Free Vertical Curve</i>	446
<i>Vertical Completion Checks</i>	446
<i>Vertical Alignment Annotation</i>	447
Chapter Challenge	447
Additional Exercises	447
<i>Side Road Vertical Layout</i>	447
<i>Vertical Alignment Layout Option 1</i>	448
<i>Vertical Alignment Layout Option 2</i>	448
<i>Previous Chapter Challenge Work</i>	448
Quiz Questions	448
Chapter As-Built	449
Quick Review	449
Summary	450
<i>Introduction</i>	450

<i>Layout Methods</i>	451
<i>Vertical Alignment Layout Prerequisites</i>	451
<i>Creating New Vertical Geometry</i>	451
<i>Main Road Layout</i>	452
<i>Layout Option 1—Import from DTM</i>	452
<i>Import Vertical from Surface</i>	452
<i>View and Review</i>	453
<i>View Vertical Annotation</i>	453
<i>Matching or Paralleling Existing Grade</i>	453
<i>Saving Vertical Alignments</i>	453
<i>Layout Option 2—Vertical Curve Set</i>	454
<i>VPI—Precision Key-in</i>	454
<i>Vertical Curve Set Tools</i>	454
<i>Preparation</i>	454
<i>VPI Dynamics</i>	454
<i>Review Alignment</i>	455
<i>Adding More VPIs</i>	455
<i>Vertical Curve Set—Move PI</i>	455
<i>Vertical Curve Set—Define Curve</i>	455
<i>Layout Option 3—Vertical Element</i>	456
<i>Element Command Overview</i>	457
<i>Add Fixed Vertical Line</i>	457
<i>Add Free Vertical Curve</i>	457
<i>Vertical Alignment Discontinuity Check</i>	457
<i>Add Floating Vertical Line</i>	458
<i>Vertical Discontinuity Check</i>	458
<i>Add Floating Vertical Line</i>	458
<i>Copy Elements</i>	458
<i>Add Free Vertical Curve</i>	458
<i>Vertical Completion Checks</i>	459
<i>Vertical Alignment Annotation</i>	459
2.7 Typical Sections	461
Chapter Prerequisites	462
Knowledge Prerequisites	462
Data Prerequisites	462
Files Needed	462
Hands On—Typical Sections	463
Opening a Typical Section Library	463
Using Templates	464
Creating a Typical Section Library	464
Roadway Modeling Workflow	466
Template Primer	466
<i>The Library</i>	467
<i>Backbone</i>	467
<i>Hinge and Cut/Fill</i>	468
<i>Layers</i>	469
<i>Template Subgrade</i>	469
<i>Template Segments</i>	470
<i>Transition Control Points</i>	471
<i>TCs and the Intelligent DTM</i>	472
<i>TCs and Template Transitioning</i>	474
<i>Flexible Template Segments</i>	475
<i>TC Summary</i>	476

<i>Primer Summary</i>	477
Template Walk-Thru	477
<i>Templates Tab</i>	477
<i>Layer Tab</i>	481
<i>Segment Tab</i>	484
<i>Mirror Tab</i>	491
<i>Superelevation Tab</i>	492
Template Construction	493
<i>Overview Sequence</i>	493
<i>New Template #1</i>	494
<i>New Template #2</i>	496
<i>Saving Templates</i>	496
Template Fine Points	497
<i>Preparation</i>	497
<i>Add Details Step by Step</i>	497
<i>Layer Naming</i>	498
<i>Multiple Passes</i>	498
<i>Template Layers and Surface Properties</i>	499
<i>Independent Control Notes</i>	502
<i>Template Transitioning</i>	502
<i>Rules of Transitioning</i>	502
<i>Layer Design</i>	507
<i>Offset Layer Discussion</i>	507
<i>Subgrade Intercepts</i>	511
Cut/Fill Conditions	512
Other Topics	513
<i>Import Template from Graphics</i>	513
<i>Copy Typical Sections</i>	513
Chapter Challenge	515
Additional Exercises	515
Quiz Questions	515
Chapter As-Built	516
Quick Review	516
Summary	517
<i>Typical Sections</i>	517
<i>Opening a Typical Section Library</i>	518
<i>Creating a Typical Section Library</i>	518
<i>Roadway Modeling Workflow</i>	518
<i>Template Primer</i>	518
<i>The Library</i>	519
<i>Backbone</i>	519
<i>Hinge and Cut/Fill</i>	519
<i>Layers</i>	519
<i>Template Subgrade</i>	519
<i>Template Segments</i>	520
<i>Transition Control Points</i>	520
<i>TCs and the Intelligent DTM</i>	520
<i>TCs and Template Transitioning</i>	521
<i>Flexible Template Segments</i>	521
<i>Primer Summary</i>	521
<i>Templates Tab</i>	521
<i>Layer Tab</i>	522
<i>Segment Tab</i>	522
<i>Mirror Tab</i>	525

<i>Superelevation Tab</i>	525
<i>New Template</i>	525
<i>Saving Templates</i>	525
<i>Template Fine Points</i>	525
<i>Preparation</i>	526
<i>Add Details Step by Step</i>	526
<i>Layer Naming</i>	526
<i>Multiple Passes</i>	526
<i>Template Layers and Surface Properties</i>	526
<i>Independent Control Notes</i>	527
<i>Template Transitioning</i>	527
<i>Rules of Transitioning</i>	527
<i>Layer Design</i>	527
<i>Offset Layer Discussion</i>	528
<i>Subgrade Intercepts</i>	528
<i>Cut/Fill Conditions</i>	528
<i>Import Template from Graphics</i>	529
<i>Copy Typical Sections</i>	529
2.8 Corridor Modeling	531
Chapter Prerequisites	532
Knowledge Prerequisites	532
Data Prerequisites	532
Files Needed	532
Hands On—Corridor Modeling	532
Opening the Data	533
New Roadway Library	533
The Project File	534
Modeling Basics	537
The Express Modeler	538
<i>Uses and Limitations</i>	538
<i>Setting the Modeling Interval</i>	539
<i>Chord Height</i>	539
Roadway Modeler Intro	540
<i>Prerequisites</i>	540
<i>Workflow</i>	540
Defining the Roadway	541
Project Scope	543
Adding Roadway Entries	544
<i>Roadway Entry Dialog</i>	545
<i>Restarting Roadway Entries</i>	549
<i>Continuing Roadway Entries</i>	551
Right-of-Way Controls	553
Independent Control	554
Roadway Definition Report	556
The Roadway Modeler	556
<i>Main Tab</i>	557
Advanced Tab	559
<i>Upper Portion</i>	559
<i>Middle Portion</i>	561
<i>Lower Portion</i>	563
<i>Final Set-up</i>	565
Layer Controls Tab	566
Running the Modeler	568

Saving the Design	570
Viewing Roadway Features	570
Updating the Project File	572
Chapter Challenge	573
Additional Exercises	573
Quiz Questions	574
Chapter As-Built	575
Quick Review	575
Summary	575
<i>Corridor Modeling</i>	576
<i>New Roadway Library</i>	576
<i>The Project File</i>	576
<i>The Express Modeler</i>	577
<i>Uses and Limitations</i>	577
<i>Setting the Modeling Interval</i>	578
<i>Chord Height</i>	578
<i>Roadway Modeler Prerequisites</i>	578
<i>Workflow</i>	578
<i>Defining the Roadway</i>	579
<i>Adding Roadway Entries</i>	579
<i>Roadway Entry dialog</i>	579
<i>Restarting Roadway Entries</i>	580
<i>Continuing Roadway Entries</i>	581
<i>Right-of-Way Controls</i>	581
<i>Independent Control</i>	581
<i>The Roadway Modeler</i>	581
<i>Main Tab</i>	582
<i>Advanced Tab</i>	582
<i>Layer Controls Tab</i>	583
<i>Running the Modeler</i>	584
<i>Viewing Roadway Features</i>	584
<i>Updating the Project File</i>	585
2.9 Cross Sections	587
Chapter Prerequisites	587
Knowledge Prerequisites	587
Data Prerequisites	588
Files Needed	588
Hands On—Cross Sections	588
Creating Cross Sections	589
Cross Section Viewer	591
Create Cross Section—Main Tab	592
<i>Cross Section Sources</i>	593
<i>Cross Section Interval</i>	594
<i>Cross Section Offsets</i>	597
<i>Surface Symbolology</i>	597
<i>Use Features Only</i>	599
Create Cross Sections—Controls Tab	600
<i>Limits</i>	600
<i>Window Clearance</i>	601
<i>Exaggeration</i>	601
<i>Cut Critical Sections</i>	602
<i>Planimetrics</i>	602
Create Cross Sections—Features Tab	604

<i>Crossing Features</i>	604
<i>Styles and Display</i>	605
<i>Show Features Outside</i>	606
Create Cross Sections—Reports	607
Create Cross Sections—Symbology	608
Cross Section Spacing	609
Custom Cross Sections	610
Adding and Displaying New Features	612
<i>Symbology Manager</i>	612
<i>Feature Style Manager</i>	614
<i>Adding Geometry to the DTM</i>	614
<i>Feature Properties</i>	616
<i>Drape Surface</i>	616
Updating the Cross Sections	618
<i>Display On</i>	620
<i>Refreshing</i>	621
Cross Sections—Other Commands	622
Chapter Challenge	623
Additional Exercises	623
Quiz Questions	624
Chapter As-Built	625
Quick Review	625
Summary	625
<i>Cross Sections</i>	626
<i>Creating Cross Sections</i>	626
<i>Create Cross Section—Main tab</i>	626
<i>Cross Section Sources</i>	627
<i>Cross Section Interval</i>	627
<i>Cross Section Offsets</i>	628
<i>Surface Symbology</i>	628
<i>Use Features Only</i>	629
<i>Create Cross Sections—Controls Tab</i>	629
<i>Limits</i>	629
<i>Window Clearance</i>	630
<i>Exaggeration</i>	630
<i>Cut Critical Sections</i>	630
<i>Planimetrics</i>	630
<i>Create Cross Sections—Features Tab</i>	630
<i>Crossing Features</i>	630
<i>Styles and Display</i>	631
<i>Show Features Outside</i>	631
<i>Create Cross Sections—Reports</i>	631
<i>Create Cross Sections—Symbology</i>	632
<i>Cross Section Spacing</i>	632
<i>Custom Cross Sections</i>	632
<i>Adding Geometry to the DTM</i>	633
<i>Updating the Cross Sections</i>	633
<i>Refreshing</i>	634
<i>Cross Sections—Other Commands</i>	634

Appendices

A:	Data Roadmaps	639
	Roadmaps	639
	Mapping the InRoads Interface	640
	Mapping the InRoads Managers	641
	Mapping the Surface Properties	642
	Mapping the Surface Features	643
	Mapping the Horizontal Alignment	644
	Mapping the Typical Section 1	645
	Mapping the Typical Section 2	646
B:	Display Roadmaps	647
	Roadmaps	647
	Horizontal Stationing	647
	<i>Sample Display</i>	648
	<i>Common Tab Settings</i>	649
	<i>Main Tab</i>	651
	<i>Regular Stations Tab</i>	653
	<i>Cardinal Stations Tab</i>	654
	<i>PI Stations Tab</i>	655
	<i>Event Points Tab</i>	656
	<i>Station Equations Tab</i>	657
	<i>Radius + A</i>	658
	Vertical Annotation	658
	<i>Points Tab</i>	662
	<i>Curves Tab</i>	663
	<i>Tangents Tab</i>	664
	<i>Affixes Tab</i>	665
	Create Profile	665
	<i>Left and Right Axis</i>	668
	<i>Grid Lines</i>	669
	<i>Top and Bottom Axis</i>	669
	<i>Profile Title</i>	671
	<i>Profile Legend</i>	672
	Create Cross Sections	673
	<i>Left and Right Axis</i>	675
	<i>Grid Lines</i>	676
	<i>Top and Bottom Axis</i>	677
	<i>Cross Section Title</i>	678
	<i>Cross Section Legend</i>	679
C:	The InRoads Locks	681
	Introduction	681
	The Toolbar	681
	Activation Timing	682
	Lock Types	682
	Lock Categories	683
	<i>Viewing and CAD-Related</i>	683
	<i>Accessibility and InRoads-Related</i>	683
	Lock Presentation	683
	InRoads Tagging	684
	<i>Ignoring</i>	684
	<i>Removing</i>	685

The Locks	686
Write Lock	686
Usage Notes	687
Pen/Pencil Overview	688
The Pencil Setting	689
Usage Notes	689
The Pen Setting	690
Usage Notes	691
Delete Ink Lock	691
Usage Notes	692
Style Lock	692
Usage Notes	694
Locate Lock	695
Usage Notes	695
Snap Lock	697
Usage Notes	698
Station Lock	699
Usage Notes	699
Report Lock	699
Usage Notes	700
Feature Filter	701
Usage Notes	703
Top Ten Rules of the Locks	704
D: Exterior Boundary Creation	705
Boundary Creation Procedure	705
View Perimeter Method	705
Preparation	705
Delete Triangle	707
View Perimeter	711
Import Surface From Graphics	712
Triangulate the Surface	713
Save the Surface	713
E: Preference Transferring	715
F: Contour Data Notes	717
Contours as Source Data—Basics	717
Lacking Definition	719
Supplementing Contour Data	722
Generate Inferred Breaklines	723
Using Contour Data	724
Procedural Guidelines	725
Summary of Important Points	729
Parameter Descriptions	730
Thin Surface	730
Maximum Segment Length	731
Point Density Interval	731
Other Notations	732
Crossing Contours	732
Tips	732
G: Case Sensitivity	733
Case Sensitive	733
Examples	733

Not Case Sensitive	734
Examples	734
H: Cross Section Editing Primer	735
Cross Section Editing Overview	735
Some General Applications	736
Some Specific Scenarios	736
Items to Consider	737
<i>Ponderables</i>	738
<i>Troubleshooting</i>	738
I: Intersection Notes	739
Introduction	739
General Workflow	740
Commands Typically Used	741
Things to Consider	742
Before	742
During	744
Alerts	746
Roadway Modeling	746
Surface Naming	747
Street Layer Naming	748
<i>Style 1—Disadvantages</i>	748
<i>Style 1—Advantages</i>	749
<i>Style 2—Disadvantages</i>	749
<i>Style 2—Advantages</i>	749
Return Design	750
Multicenter Curve	750
<i>Advantages</i>	750
<i>Disadvantages</i>	750
Fillet Feature	751
<i>Advantages</i>	751
<i>Disadvantages</i>	751
CAD and Gen Longitudinal Feature	751
<i>Advantages</i>	751
<i>Disadvantages</i>	752
Using Multicenter Curve	752
<i>Operation</i>	752
<i>Export Curve to Surface</i>	754
Using Fillet Feature	755
<i>Operation</i>	755
Decision Tables	756
Apply Decision Table	757
Delete Feature	758
Partial Delete	759
Editing Feature Points	760
Trimming Features	761
Extending Features	763
Set Slope Along Feature	764
Intersecting Features	765
Place Feature	767
Compressing the Surface	768
Triangle Formation	769

J:	InRoads Implementation	771
	Software Setup Checklist	771
	Survey/Engineering Coordination	772
	Geometry	772
	Typical Section Library/Templates	773
	Naming Standards	774
	Surface Properties	775
	Preferences	775
	Feature Style Manager	776
	Symbology Manager	776
	Manager Cleanup	777
	Superelevation	777
	Workflow Documentation	777
	Miscellaneous Items	778
	Manager Settings Logs	779
	<i>InRoads Symbology Manager Settings</i>	780
	<i>InRoads Feature Style Manager Settings</i>	782
	<i>InRoads Geometry Style Manager Settings</i>	784
	<i>InRoads Transition Control Point Settings</i>	786
K:	Tip Summary	789
	General Tips	789
	Settings, Styles and Symbology Tips	794
	Surface and DTM Tips	795
	Geometry (Horizontal and Vertical) Tips	801
	Profiling Tips	805
	Typical Section Tips	809
	Corridor Modeling Tips	812
	Cross Sections Tips	816
	Volumes Tips	822
	InRoads Locks Tips	822
L:	Command List	825
	Main Menu Bar	825
	Application Add-Ins	835
	Glossary	839
	Index	851